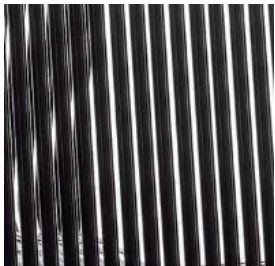


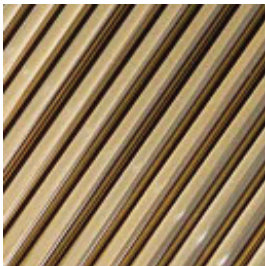
Product: Alyson Table

BASE

Metal



Black chrome



Light gold