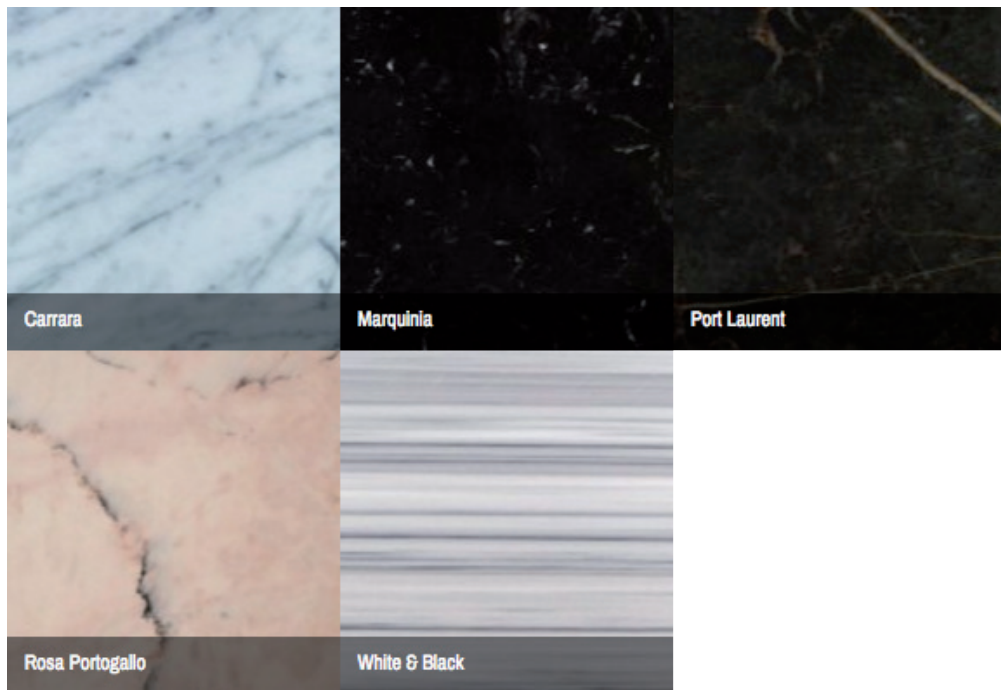


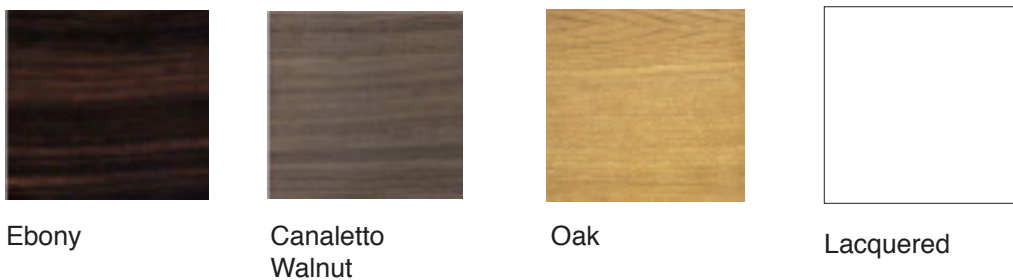
Product:
Ironia Table

Top:

Marble



Wood



Feet:

Metal

